

**Ph.D. IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND
TRAINING (PHDVE)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2022

**RVE-002 : FOUNDATIONS OF VOCATIONAL
EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Attempt any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Comment briefly on the following statements : 10+10
 - (a) "Vocational Training is a milestone in the nation's development."
 - (b) "Vocational Education and Training in India needs to be strengthened."

2. Discuss the Vocational Education system of any one of the following countries : 10+10
 - (a) South Korea
 - (b) Germany

3. Critically analyse the development of Vocational Education and Training in India. 20

4. What initiatives have been taken to deliver Vocational Education and Training in India ? 20
5. Discuss the models of Vocational Education and Training in India. 20
6. Write short notes on any **four** of the following : $4 \times 5 = 20$
- (a) NIOS and VET
 - (b) Programme of Action (1992) in the context of VET
 - (c) Jan Shikshan Sansthan
 - (d) Community Polytechnics
 - (e) Vocational Education for Persons with Special Needs
7. (a) Discuss the concept of Work Ethics.
- (b) Discuss the Idaho ethical practices within the education sector. 10+10
8. (a) Discuss the relevance of the following : $2 \times 2 \frac{1}{2} = 5$
- (i) Sustainable Development
 - (ii) Kyoto Protocol
- (b) Why was the Montreal Protocol formed ? Discuss its important features. 5
- (c) What are the causes and consequences of Deforestation ? 10