

**CERTIFICATE IN TRIBAL STUDIES  
(CTRBS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2022**

**BSW-042 : TRIBAL SOCIETY**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any **five** of the following questions in about 300 words each. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. Tribal culture adds spectacular colours to the richness of India. Delineate the unique aspects of tribal culture in India. 20
2. What do you mean by 'rites of passage' ? Explain marriage rites and pregnancy and child birth rites. 20
3. Examine the social structure and units of a typical tribal society in India. 20
4. Critically analyze the salient aspects of 'Panchayats (Extension to Scheduled Areas) Act, 1996 with regard to tribal governance. 20
5. Explain, with relevant examples, the causes and consequences of tribal conflicts in India. 20

6. Discuss the changing interplay of relationship between land, forest and tribal identity from pre-independence stage to the present times. 20
  7. Describe the eight-fold economic typology of tribes in India. What changes are observed with the forces of modernization in this typology ? 20
  8. Examine the salient features of socio-economic development discourse of tribes in the post-independence period and its impact on their livelihood. 20
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