

Ph.D. IN BIOCHEMISTRY (PHDBC)

Term-End Examination

December, 2022

**RBC-003 : BIOCHEMICAL AND MOLECULAR
BIOLOGICAL TECHNIQUES**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Attempt **five** questions. Question 1 is **compulsory**.
All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Briefly describe any **six** of the following terms : $6 \times 2 = 12$
- (i) Buffer
 - (ii) Plasmid
 - (iii) Zone of equivalence
 - (iv) Transfection
 - (v) Degeneracy of genetic code
 - (vi) Melting temperature of DNA
 - (vii) Gene therapy
- (b) Differentiate between the following : $2 \times 4 = 8$
- (i) Northern blotting and Southern blotting
 - (ii) Genomic library and cDNA library

2. (a) Explain different stages of PCR, with a suitable diagram. 10
- (b) Give the ten commandments of good laboratory practices. 10
3. What is the full form of FACS ? Describe its principle, procedure and applications. 20
4. Write the principle and applications of the following techniques : $2 \times 10 = 20$
- (a) Agglutination reactions
- (b) Microarray
5. Write short notes on any **four** of the following : $4 \times 5 = 20$
- (a) Yeast Artificial Chromosome Vectors
- (b) Thin Layer Chromatography
- (c) Subcellular Fractionation
- (d) Gel Retardation Assay
- (e) Immunodiffusion
6. (a) Describe different steps of recombinant DNA technology. 10
- (b) Explain Sanger Dideoxy method of DNA sequencing. 10
7. Explain the principle, instrumentation and applications of GLC. 20
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