

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL  
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2022**

**MLE-016 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH AND  
ADVOCACY**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** *This question paper consists of **three** parts, Part A,  
Part B and Part C. All parts are **compulsory**.*

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**PART A**

*Write short notes on any **four** of the following in about  
150 words each. Each short note carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

1. Political-Activist Criminology
2. Use of Monographs and Government Public Reports
3. Writing Complaints
4. Affidavits
5. Undertaking fact finding

## **PART B**

*Attempt any **five** of the following questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50*

- 6.** Analyse the main obstacles in criminal justice research.
- 7.** Discuss the main principles to be followed in report writing.
- 8.** Discuss the significance of case laws in legal research.
- 9.** Draft an application asking for the medical examination of an accused.
- 10.** Discuss the significance of monitoring, researching and reporting of human rights violations.
- 11.** Explain Anticipatory Bail.
- 12.** Define Client Counselling. Discuss the main elements of client counselling.

## PART C

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about 500 words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30*

- 13.** What is Client Interviewing ? Discuss the main points which should be kept while interviewing a client.
  
  - 14.** Discuss the various international mechanisms available for the implementation of human rights.
  
  - 15.** What is socio-legal research ? Discuss the methods of collecting data in socio-legal research.
  
  - 16.** Define Criminal Justice Advocacy. Discuss the various types of advocacy.
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