

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2022

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into
three parts – Part A, Part B and Part C. **All** parts
are **compulsory**.*

PART A

*Write short notes on any **four** from this part in about
150 words each. Each short note carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

1. The Constitution (Sixteenth Amendment) Act, 1963
2. Meaning of Detention
3. Homeless Persons
4. Proprio Motu Powers for Prosecutor
5. Customs of War

PART B

Answer any **five** questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks.

5×10=50

6. Write a note on Juveniles in conflict with law.
7. Discuss about special court for Sierra Leone.
8. Discuss the negative features of Rome Statute.
9. Discuss the procedure of bail to the Juveniles in conflict with law.
10. Discuss the law on prevention of black marketing.
11. Elaborate the aims and objects of the National Security Act, 1980.
12. Discuss the constitution and functions of Child Welfare Committee.

PART C

Answer any **two** questions in about 500 words each. Each question carries 15 marks.

2×15=30

13. What do you understand by the concept of juvenile justice ? Discuss about the history of juvenile justice institutions in India.
 14. What is the concept of legal aid ? Discuss about the constitution, powers and functions of the National Legal Services Authority under the Act.
 15. Discuss the historical background behind making of Armed Forces Special Powers Act. Do you think that this Act has been a challenge to criminal justice and human rights ? Explain.
 16. What is the historical background behind making of International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda ? Discuss about the legal precedents set by the ICTR.
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