

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2022**

**MIR-012 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** *This paper is divided into **three** parts : Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are **compulsory**.*

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**PART A**

*Write notes on any **four** from this part in about 150 words each. Each note carries 5 marks.  $4 \times 5 = 20$*

1. Digital Signature
2. Cyber Regulation Appellate Tribunal
3. Hacking
4. Corporate Cyber Smear
5. Cyber Defamation

## **PART B**

*Answer any **five** questions from this part in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50*

- 6.** What is cyber pornography ? Discuss.
- 7.** Discuss the salient features of the IT Act, 2000.
- 8.** Explain the legal recognition of digital signature.
- 9.** Write a note on United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL).
- 10.** What are computer wrongs ? Discuss the classification of computer wrongs.
- 11.** Write a note on Internet fraud and financial crimes.
- 12.** What is meant by Alternative Dispute Resolution ? Discuss the functioning of the online dispute resolution mechanism.

## PART C

*Answer any **two** questions from this part in about 500 words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30*

- 13.** Write notes on the following :
- (a) World Trade Organization
  - (b) World Intellectual Property Organization
- 14.** What do you understand by the liability of Intermediaries ? In what manner is the liability of Intermediaries restricted by the Information Technology Act ? Discuss.
- 15.** Explain the jurisdictional issues regarding cyberspace. Discuss the different theories of Jurisdiction in criminal cases.
- 16.** Write notes on the following :
- (a) Salami Attacks
  - (b) Data Diddling
  - (c) Viruses and Worms
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