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BLE-037

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW
(CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination
December, 2022**

**BLE-037 : IHL : ISSUES OF CONCERN IN
SOUTH ASIA**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *All Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : Attempt any *four* questions from this Part
in about **150** words each. Each question
carries 5 marks. $4 \times 5 = 20$

1. Explain the Just War Doctrine.
2. Is IHL Eurocentric ? Explain.
3. Write a note on Christianity and Humanism.

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4. Write a note on protection of the Red Cross/Red Crescent Emblem.
5. Write a note on Bangladesh and IHL.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any *five* questions from this Part in about *300* words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5 × 10 = 50

6. Write a note on Implementation of IHL in Nepal.
7. What are the rules and duties of the occupying powers ? Discuss.
8. What is Customary IHL ? Discuss.
9. Discuss the importance of the study of IHL in South Asia.
10. “There is a need for training in the IHL for military, government officials and general public”. Do you agree with this statement ? Discuss.
11. Discuss how IHL principles have been incorporated in the Bhutanese legal system.
12. Which Major conventions of IHL are signed and ratified by Maldives ? Discuss.

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Part—C

Note : Answer any *two* questions from this Part in about *500* words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2 × 15 = 30

13. Explain the state responsibility for the protection of IHL in Pakistan.
14. Discuss the role of the United Nations in facilitating the protection of civilians in armed conflict.
15. Who is an Internally Displaced Person ? What is the difference between a refugee and internally displaced person ?
16. Discuss the role of ICRC in dissemination of Information about IHL in civil society.