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MES-048

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2022

MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

***Note :** All questions are compulsory. All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Discuss the contribution of J. Krishnamurti and Sri Aurobindo in the field of alternative education in India.

Or

Discuss the evolution of alternative education from International perspective.

P. T. O.

2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

What do you understand by community schools ? Name the target groups for community schools.

Or

Discuss salient features of the Right to Education Act (RTE), 2009.

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) What do you understand by the concept of evaluation ?
- (b) Discuss the six goals adopted by the Education for All (EFA) movement.
- (c) Discuss the initiatives taken by various NGOs in the field of alternative education.
- (d) Explain the mission of a Charter School in providing education to children.

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(e) Discuss the relevance of District Primary Education Programme (DPEP) in alternative education.

(f) Explain the need for Bridge Programmes.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically discuss the following in alternative education system :

(a) Evaluation system

(b) Role of teachers

(c) Teaching-Learning strategies