

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
AGRICULTURAL POLICY (PGCAP)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2022

**MNR-001 : INDIAN AGRICULTURAL
DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : *Attempt any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. (a) Discuss the types and sources of risks in agriculture. 5
(b) Discuss the status and importance of animals in traditional agriculture. 5
2. (a) Explain the role of education, research and extension in agricultural advancement. 5
(b) Explain the distribution of land according to problems. 5
3. What are the causes of growth of agricultural labour ? Explain the government measures of support to improve the condition of agricultural labour. 10

4. Discuss the role played by the farmers' organizations in management of different types of resources. 10
5. (a) Discuss the arguments in support and against imposition of agricultural taxation. 5
- (b) Explain the foodgrain marketing system in India. 5
6. What do you understand by the research-extension linkages ? Explain the traditional and new models of research-extension linkage. 10
7. What is meant by diversification of agriculture ? Discuss the scope of diversification in Indian agriculture. 10
8. (a) What are the Agreements on Agriculture under WTO ? 5
- (b) What is price parity ? Explain the forms of price parity. 5
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