

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2021

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Answer any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the utility of a model in Participatory Management with special reference to South Asia. 5
- (b) Describe the objectives and prerequisites (any two) of Orangi Pilot Project. 5
2. (a) Describe briefly the evolution of participatory development. 5
- (b) Justify the statement, "Change agents should have specific cognitive and action skills." 5

3. (a) How is a coastal zone defined ? Write any three of its characteristics. 5
- (b) “Women, environment and development are all inter-related.” Critically examine the statement. 5
4. Write notes on any **two** of the following : $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) The Aga Khan Rural Support Project
- (b) Women as Extension Workers
- (c) Youth as Initiator and Activist
5. (a) Briefly comment in a few sentences on any **two** of the following in reference to forest resource management : 5
- (i) Forestry research
- (ii) Environmental benefits
- (iii) Household income
- (iv) Jobs creation and income
- (b) Discuss the threats to community organisation. 5
6. Give a brief account of the following : $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) Role of a boss/ruler
- (b) Ethics of field practice in PRA

7. (a) Define Watershed. Enlist necessary pre-requisites for watershed management. 5
- (b) Give any three functions of South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme (SACEP). Give any two priority issues of Hindu Kush region. 5
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