

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2021

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper consists of three parts – Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are **compulsory**.*

PART A

*Write short notes on any **four** of the following in about 200 words. Each short note carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

1. UN Peacekeeping Force
2. Challenges faced by ICRC in the implementation of IHL
3. Security Threats faced by NGOs
4. Role of Judiciary in implementing IHL
5. Conflict Reporting

PART B

*Answer any **five** of the following questions in about 400 words. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50*

- 6.** Examine the nature and scope of Common Article 1 of the Geneva Conventions, 1949.
- 7.** Evaluate the role of International Court of Justice (ICJ) in upholding the IHL principles.
- 8.** Discuss the key points relating to the Military Code of Conduct.
- 9.** Discuss the powers and functions of the International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission.
- 10.** Discuss the reasons for the growth of International Criminal Courts.
- 11.** Discuss the Watchdog function of IHL.
- 12.** Describe the situations in which the ICRC can take action.

PART C

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about 600 words. Each question carries 15 marks. $2 \times 15 = 30$*

- 13.** Discuss the role of ICRC in the Promotion and Protection of IHL.
 - 14.** Analyse the main provisions of the Geneva Convention Act, 1960.
 - 15.** What are Hybrid Courts ? Discuss their contribution in the field of IHL, with suitable examples.
 - 16.** Discuss the role of Academic Institutions in the field of IHL.
-