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BLE-035

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2021

BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

*Note : This paper is divided into **three** Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : Attempt any **four** of the following questions in about **200** words. Each question carries **5** marks. $4 \times 5 = 20$

Write short notes on the following :

1. Sources of law
2. Legal system of Bangladesh

3. Prohibition of War and International Humanitarian Law
4. Just War
5. Occupied Territory

Part—B

Note : Attempt any **five** of the following questions in about **400** words. Each question carries 10 marks. $5 \times 10 = 50$

6. Discuss the role of law in society.
7. What do you mean by the term International Law ? How is it different from National Law ?
8. How is multilateral treaty agreed to and how does it come into force ?
9. Distinguish between the Threat of Force and Threat to Peace.
10. What is 'International Armed Conflict' ? Discuss.
11. Write a note on Armed Conflict between States and International Armed Groups.

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12. Explain the scope and importance of Rule of Distinction under various Ancient Instruments.

Part—C

Note : Attempt any *two* of the following questions in about **600** words. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. What is Law ? How is Law made ? Discuss.

14. What do you understand by Occupation ? What is the situation of people deprived of their liberty, during and after occupation ?

15. Discuss the essential rules of International Humanitarian Law.

16. What is the special nature of protection assured to medical personal during armed conflict ? Discuss.