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**CTE-101**

**CERTIFICATE IN THE TEACHING OF  
ENGLISH (REVISED) (CTE)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2021**

**CTE-101 : THE LANGUAGE AND THE LEARNER**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** *Question No. 1 is compulsory. Out of the rest, answer any **four** questions. You have to answer **five** questions in all.*

1. Write short notes on any **four** of the following giving examples where necessary :  $4 \times 5 = 20$ 
  - (a) Cod-mixing and codes-switching
  - (b) Types of motivation
  - (c) Language learning
  - (d) Instrumental motivation and Integrative motivation

(e) Intra-regional and Inter-regional communication

(f) Indianization of English

2. Explain the role and function of English in the context of a multicultural society. 20
3. Discuss the Indian multilingual setting as different from other bilingual/multilingual nations. 20
4. When does fossilization take place ? Give examples of the sounds of grammatical items that have been fossilized in Indian context. 20
5. Explain in detail the role and functions of English after independence. 20
6. What is interlanguage ? State some of its main features. 20
7. Critically examine the role of learning theories and their influence on language teaching methods. 20

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