

**MCA (Revised)**  
**Term-End Examination**  
**December, 2021**

**MCSE-011 : PARALLEL COMPUTING**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** *Question no. 1 is compulsory. Attempt any three questions from the rest.*

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1. (a) Briefly discuss the following levels of parallel processing. Give suitable examples for each.  $4 \times 2 \frac{1}{2} = 10$
- (i) Instruction level
  - (ii) Loop level
  - (iii) Procedure level
  - (iv) Program level
- (b) Explain Flynn's classification of computers in detail, with diagrams. 10
- (c) Explain the concept of Permutation network. Give suitable example. 10
- (d) Discuss the term 'pipeline processing'. How do Instruction pipelines differ from Arithmetic pipelines ? 10

2. (a) What are superscalar processors ? Briefly discuss the problems of superscalar architecture. How do VLIW architectures solve the problem of superscalar architectures ? 10
- (b) Write the Bitonic Sort algorithm to sort a bitonic sequence. Apply the algorithm to sort the unsorted list given below : 10  
{3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 20, 95, 90, 60, 40, 35, 23, 18, 0}
3. (a) Explain Gustafson's Law with suitable example. 10
- (b) Compare Grid computing and Cluster computing. 10
4. (a) What is a Parallel Virtual Machine (PVM) ? Explain the steps for compiling and running the PVM program. 10
- (b) What is grain size ? What are the different categories of grain size ? How do we classify Parallelism on the basis of grain size ? 10
5. Write short notes on the following : 4×5=20
- (a) Hyper Cube
- (b) PRAM
- (c) Shared Memory Programming
- (d) Handler's Classification