

No. of Printed Pages : 3

**MIR-13**

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)  
Term-End Examination  
December, 2020**

**MIR-13 : COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** *Answer all questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any **five** questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer any **two** questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.*

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**Part—A**

Explain the following in brief : 2 each

1. E-Consumer
2. Electronic wallets
3. Spamdexing
4. Interactive websites
5. Broadcasting

**Lot-I**

**P. T. O.**

6. Domain names
7. Meta tag
8. Real Time Gross Settlement System (RTGS)
9. Cookies
10. Access Contract

**Part—B**

**Note :** Answer any *five* of the following questions.

10 each

11. 'Online advertising is a necessary evil.' Justify the statement with the help of examples.
12. What is Electronic Fund Transfer (EFT) ? Explain in brief different modes of EFT mechanism.
13. Enumerate the role of originator, addressee and an intermediary in an online communication process.
14. Write a note on the Internet Tax Freedom Act (ITFA).
15. Discuss in brief the various approaches for determining the liability of Internet Service providers.

[ 3 ]

16. 'Peer to peer technology is a threat to the copyright industry.' Critically examine the statement.
17. Discuss the role of Uniform Domain Name Resolution Policy (UDRP) in resolving domain names disputes.
18. Write a note on European Union Directive on protection of databases.

**Part—C**

**Note :** Answer any *two* questions. 2×15=30

19. What are online contracts ? Explain the various issues that have emerged due to online contracts.
20. What is search engine ? Discuss the process of working of a search engine.
21. Explain different forms of online advertising. Do you think online advertising is a better medium than offline ? Discuss.