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MIR-012

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (P. G. C. C. L.)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2020

MIR-012 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Answer all questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any **five** questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer any **two** questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.*

Part—A

Note : *Attempt all questions from this part. $10 \times 2 = 20$*

Explain in brief the following :

1. Digital signature.
2. Online gambling.
3. World intellectual property organization.

4. Computer wrongs.
5. Hacking.
6. Tampering.
7. Identity theft and fraud.
8. Computer forensics.
9. Video conferencing.
10. Network service providers.

Part—B

Note : *Answer any **five** questions from this Part.*

5×10=50

11. Discuss the need of special laws in the field of cyberspace ? Do you think that Indian laws sufficiently deal with every aspect of the challenges posed by technology in the field of cyberspace ?
12. What is the functional equivalent approach ? Discuss, how it is adopted in the IT Act with respect to the digital signature and electronic records.

13. Discuss the network service providers liability.
14. Write a note on information technology security guidelines.
15. With the help of examples, explain the digital forgery.
16. Discuss the crimes relating to electronic mail (E-mail spoofing). Explain the Indian law on the subject.
17. What is the application of 'Effects' doctrine in computer crimes ? Discuss.

Part—C

Note : Answer any *two* questions from this Part.

2×15=30

18. What is cyber defamation ? Write the quantitative and qualitative impact of cyber defamation. Also explain cyber smear and the Indian law on the subject.

19. Write notes on the following :

- (a) Virus and worm
- (b) Trojan house
- (c) Logic bombs

20. Write notes on the following :

- (a) United Nations Commission or
International Trade Law
- (b) World Summit on Information Society