

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**February, 2021**

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN SOUTH  
ASIA**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :**

*Part A : Attempt any **two** questions.*

*Part B : Attempt any **four** questions.*

*Part C : Attempt any **four** the questions.*

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**PART A**

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions, in about  
600 words each. Each question carries 20 marks. 2×20=40*

1. Evaluate the contribution made by the various organs of the United Nations in the promotion and protection of IHL principles.

- 2.** Discuss the refugee problem in South Asia. Explain the role played by UNHCR in addressing this issue.
  
- 3.** Discuss the international legal response to the protection of women in armed conflicts of South Asian region.
  
- 4.** Critically evaluate the application of IHL to the ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka.

## PART B

Attempt any **four** of the following questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks.  $4 \times 10 = 40$

5. State how Christianity has been successful in shaping humanitarian consideration during warfare.
6. Who are Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) ? How are they protected under IHL ? Explain.
7. Who are military advisors ? Discuss their role in the implementation of IHL.
8. Discuss the role of Indian Judiciary in the application of IHL principles.
9. What are the reasons advanced by the South Asian countries in favour of Non-Ratification of Additional Protocol II of 1977 ? Discuss.
10. Discuss the role of students in creating awareness about IHL.

## **PART C**

*Write short notes on any **four** of the following in about 150 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

- 11.** IHL and Pakistan
  - 12.** Challenges faced by the non-State actors in applying IHL principles in Afghanistan
  - 13.** Difference between Civilian object and Military object
  - 14.** Manusmriti and IHL
  - 15.** 'Just War Doctrine'
  - 16.** The role of ICRC in Bhutan
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