

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

Term-End Examination

February, 2021

MES-046 : HIGHER EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : *All questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What do you understand by globalisation in the context of higher education ? Discuss how the content of education and its transaction were impacted by globalisation.

OR

Discuss the major sources of funding of higher education in India, listing the types of grants received by higher education institutions and elaborate the problems associated with funding.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

In what ways is a university a unique social system ? Discuss the role of discipline and dissent in a university.

OR

What is meant by effective leadership in the context of an institute of higher learning ? Mention the impediments to effective leadership.

3. Answer the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Mention the steps involved in the making of a budget in a college/university.
- (b) Explain any two differences between instructional planning and institutional planning.
- (c) Why is staff development important for teachers ?
- (d) Describe the structure of higher education at the State level.
- (e) Explain innovation in higher education. Give an example.
- (f) List the broad areas of education under the GATS.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is a Learning Organisation ? Select any college/university you are familiar with and illustrate why it is a learning organisation. Justify your answer.
