

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
AGRICULTURE POLICY
(PGCAP)**

Term-End Examination

February, 2021

**MNRE-015 : COOPERATIVES AND FARMERS'
ORGANIZATIONS**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Attempt any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

-
-
1. Explain how cooperative institutions are democratic people-oriented rather than capital-oriented organisations. 10

 2. (a) Discuss the cooperative movement in India. 5
(b) Discuss the cooperative credit structure in India. 5

 3. Discuss the formation, structure, functioning and growth of IFFCO and KRIBHCO. 10

 4. What are laws and by-laws framed to regulate the activities of cooperatives ? 10

5. (a) Discuss the objectives of monitoring and evaluation of cooperatives. 5
- (b) What is Self-Help Group (SHG) ? Discuss its characteristics. 5
6. Discuss the basic principles and advantages of people's participation. 10
7. How are Non-Government Organizations (NGOs) registered ? Discuss the advantages of NGOs over the government organizations. 10
8. Write short notes on the following : 5+5=10
- (a) Types of NGOs
- (b) National Cooperative Development Corporation (NCDC)
-