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MES-048

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN EDUCATIONAL
MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION
(PGDEMA)**

Term-End Examination, 2019

MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage: 70%

Note : All questions are compulsory. All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Discuss the contribution of Rabindranath Tagore in shaping alternative education system in India.

OR

What was the impact of NPE (1986) on non-formal education in India ? Discuss any two Government initiated alternative education programmes in India.



2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically analyse the Constitutional provisions made for education in Post-independence period.

OR

What are the provisions in Right to Education Act (RTE) for education of 'out-of-school' children ? Discuss.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Explain the need for alternative access programmes.
- (b) Explain the components of Alternative education programme evaluation.
- (c) Discuss the main features of 'Escuelas Nuevas' schools.
- (d) How is integrated education different from inclusive education ?
- (e) Describe the important features of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan(SSA) in India.

(f) Explain the need for parallel programmes of education.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically examine the role of any NGO in the field of alternative education.

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