

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND  
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

**Term-End Examination,**

**December 2019**

**MES-046 : HIGHER EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Maximum Weightage : 70%*

*Note : (i) All questions are Compulsory.*

*(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

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1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Critically evaluate the role and functioning of the University Grants Commission (UGC) in coordinating and maintaining standards.

**OR**

Why is the University called a unique social system? Discuss the characteristics of the University that make it a unique social system.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Discuss the goals and objectives of institutional planning in the context of a higher education institution. Give examples to support your answer.

**OR**

(2)

What are the different types of colleges in India? Discuss their distinguishing features and highlight their functioning.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each.
- a) Elaborate Henry Fayol's principles of Management.
  - b) What considerations are taken into account while preparing an operating budget?
  - c) Discuss the implications of globalisation on higher education.
  - d) Discuss three key features of instructional leadership.
  - e) Discuss how the use of technology can result in a 'digital divide'.
  - f) List the categories in which education is divided under the GATS. Discuss any one in detail.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.

As the principal of a college, you want to be an effective leader. What strategies will you employ to realise your goal?

