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RGY-102

Ph. D. GEOLOGY (PHDGY)

Term-End Examination

December, 2019

RGY-102 : RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN GEOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: Answer any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

Explain the basic working principle of X-Ray
Diffraction (XRD) technique. Support your
answer with neat well labelled diagram. Add a
note on significance of XRD technique in
identification of clay minerals.

- 2. Describe the kind of sedimentary structures you would expect in the field while conducting field work in a sedimentary terrain. Add a note on how this data can be documented in the field note book.
- 3. What are heavy minerals? Explain the separation of heavy minerals from bulk rock using the bromoform method.
- Discuss about the methods and precautions you would undertaken while collecting water samples for hydrogeological investigation.
- 5. What is GPS? Describe the importance of using GPS during geological field work.20
- 6. Explain, how you would represent the geochemical dataset generated from XRF technique.
- 7. Write short notes on any two of the following:

10 each

- (a) Field kit
- (b) Field safety measures
- (c) Preparation of thin sections
- (d) Importance of drawing sketches in field

8. Write short notes on any two of the following:

10 each

- (a) Importance of Petrography
- (b) Tabular classification of igneous rocks
- (c) Reconnaissance survey
- (d) Flame photometer