

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination,

December 2019

**MED-004: TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Attempt all questions. Marks for each question are indicated against it.

1. Answer any two of the following in about 150 words each :
 - a) Discuss any two models of participatory management with special reference of South Asia. 7½
 - b) Discuss the salient features and functions of community organizations with special reference to participatory approaches to environment and development. 7½
 - c) Discuss the traditional role of youth in development. 7½
 - d) Discuss the Mountain Ecosystem with special reference to biodiversity and its management. 7½

(2)

2. Answer **any two** of the following in about **150** words each.
- a) Discuss the evolution of Participatory rural appraisal as a technique. 7½
 - b) "Do you agree the Orangi Pilot Project (OPP) approach is unique"? Substantiate your arguments with special reference to OPP area and people. 7½
 - c) Discuss any two approaches for capacity development for changes. 7½
 - d) Discuss the essential elements of Integrated coastal management. 7½
3. Answer **any one** of the following in about **250** words: 10
- a) Explain Organizational arrangement of South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme.
 - b) What reversal would you suggest as practitioner of Participatory Rural Appraisal?
4. Answer **any one** of the following in about **250** words: 10
- a) "You can tell the condition of a nation by looking at the status of its women". – Jawaharlal Nehru. Do you agree with the above quote? Provide your arguments.
 - b) Briefly discuss the broad areas of research and development that need attention to sustain forestry in India.

