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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND  
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2018**

**MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum weightage : 70%*

- Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.  
(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Discuss the role of any two alternative education initiatives under Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) programme.

**OR**

Discuss any two types of alternative education programmes with suitable examples.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

What do you understand by Education for All Development Index (EDI)? Discuss the four goals measured in the EDI and their corresponding indicators with examples.

**OR**

What was the need of non-formal education in post-Independence India? Discuss some of the non-formal educational initiatives taken by different states after Independence.

3. Answer any four of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Mention the relevance of District Primary Education Programme (DPEP) in alternative education.
- (b) Explain the concept of charter schools.
- (c) What are the three models of alternative education ?
- (d) Describe the legal frameworks for promoting education of children with disability.
- (e) What is the need of home based education in India Context ?
- (f) Compare Education Guarantee Scheme (EGS) with the Alternative and Innovative Education (AIE) scheme.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Critically examine the role of any one NGO in providing quality education to the under privileged children of India.

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