M.Phil/Ph.D. IN CHEMISTRY (MPHILCHEM/PHDCHEM)

Term-End Examination

December, 2018

RCHE-001 : ADVANCES IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Time: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Note: Answer all the questions given below.

1. Complete the following reactions giving the product formed (indicating the stereochemistry) and the type of reaction taking place:

(b)
$$(i) Et_2 AlCl$$

(c)
$$\frac{\text{MeO}}{\text{OH}} \xrightarrow{\text{OH}} \frac{H_{2r}(s) \text{ BINAP}}{\text{Ru (OAe)}_2} ----$$

(d)
$$OSiMe_2t - Bu \xrightarrow{(i) Me_3Si \land MgBr} - - - - -$$

(e)
$$\frac{t - \text{BuOOH}}{\text{Ti (Oi - Pr)_4}} - - - - -$$

- 2. Give an example each of an amino acid, an amino alcohol, a carboxylic acid and a carbohydrate that are used for the asymmetric synthesis under the chiral pool strategy. State the disadvantages of this strategy.
- 3. Calculate the theoretical yield, observed yield and atom economy for the reaction between cholesterol and *m*-CPBA given below, if the weight of the starting material is 0.200 g.

What is the mechanism of microwave heating? Write any two applications of microwave assisted organic synthesis giving the reactions and the conditions. 10

5. Write the product and give the mechanism of the following reaction:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
I \\
CO_2Et
\end{array} +
\begin{array}{c|c}
\end{array} \xrightarrow{PdCl_2 - (Ph_3P)_2} ?$$

Write the name of the reaction.

6. Write the product indicating the stereochemistry and give the mechanism of the following reaction:

$$\frac{\text{Rh (PPh_3)_3Cl}}{\text{H_2, Benzene/EtOH}}?$$

7. Complete the following reaction. Give reasons 10 for the regioselectivity observed in this reaction.

8. Complete the following reactions. (In the case of electrocyclic reaction, also mention about the types of rotation involved during the reaction).

10

- (a) $\Delta \longrightarrow \cdots$
- (c) $H_3 PO_4 \longrightarrow ----$
- (d) $+ \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$ $+ \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
- (e) H_3C CH_3 Δ
- 9. What are the main interactions in 10 supramolecules? Discuss in detail
- What are zwitterions? Explain with the help of examples from biological systems.