

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL  
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2018**

00191

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
SYSTEM**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : This question paper has been divided into 3 parts – Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt any four questions from Part A, any four questions from Part B and any two questions from Part C.*

**PART A**

*Write short notes on the following in about 150 words.*

*Each note carries 5 marks. Attempt any four questions from this part.*

*4×5=20*

1. Concept of Equal Justice to All
2. Legal Aid to Poor
3. Child Welfare Committee

4. **Bail Provisions for Juveniles**
5. **Criminal Justice Concept in India**
6. **Preventive Detention**

## **PART B**

*Attempt any **four** of the following questions in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks. 4×10=40*

7. Discuss the constitution and powers of National Legal Services Authority.
8. Who is the child in need of care and protection ? Discuss with the help of related laws.
9. Discuss the procedure regarding trial and appeal of juvenile cases.
10. Discuss the salient features of Rome Statute.
11. What is International Criminal Tribunal ? Explain.
12. Discuss the constitution and powers of Advisory Boards under preventive detention laws.

## PART C

*Attempt any two of the following questions in about 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks. 2×20=40*

13. Discuss the law relating to legal aid to prisoners in India. What is the judicial trend in this regard ? Support your answer with the help of decided cases.
  14. Discuss the historical perspective of the Juvenile Justice System in India. What are the major institutions for Juvenile Justice ? Explain their objectives.
  15. Discuss the historical and jurisprudential background of International Criminal Court system with special reference to preventing crimes against humanity. Support your answer with relevant illustrations.
  16. Discuss the aims and objectives behind the making of the National Security Act, 1980. Do you feel that this Act has been successful in achieving its objectives ? Explain.
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