

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

00201

December, 2018

BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note :

*Part A : Attempt any **two** questions from this part.*

*Part B : Attempt any **four** questions from this part.*

*Part C : Attempt **all** questions from this part.*

PART A

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions. Your answer should not exceed 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.*

2×20=40

1. Explain the main provisions of the Geneva Convention on the Prisoners of War, 1949.
2. What do you understand by the Rule of Distinction ? Discuss its significance in the International Humanitarian Law.

3. What is International Armed Conflict ? How is it regulated by the International Humanitarian Law ? Discuss.

4. What do you mean by the term 'Refugee' ? How is the refugee status determined under the 1951 Convention ?

PART B

Attempt any four of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks.

4×10=40

5. Discuss the protection available to civilians during hostility under the fourth Geneva Convention.
6. Discuss the rationale for the protection of Prisoners of War.
7. Critically analyse the Rule of Proportionality under the International Humanitarian Law.
8. What do you understand by International Humanitarian Law ? Differentiate it from Human Rights Law.
9. Discuss the significance of Treaty-making and its adoption in International Law.
10. What are the Protected Emblems ? Analyse their significance in the International Humanitarian Law.

PART C

Attempt all questions from this part. The answers should not exceed 50 words each. Each question carries 2 marks.

10×2=20

- 11. Jus ad bellum**
 - 12. Lieber Code**
 - 13. Military Necessity**
 - 14. Nuremberg Trial**
 - 15. Rationae Personae**
 - 16. Martens Clause**
 - 17. Protected Objects**
 - 18. Neutrality**
 - 19. Internally Displaced Persons**
 - 20. Pacta Sunt Servanda**
-