

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CYBER  
LAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2017**

00355

**MIR-012 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

---

*Note : Answer all questions from Part-A. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any five questions from Part-B. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer any two questions from Part-C. Each question carries 15 marks.*

---

**PART - A**

Attempt all questions :

**10x2=20**

1. Explain in brief :

- (a) Digital Signature
- (b) E-Governance
- (c) Cyber Appellate Tribunal
- (d) Internet Crimes
- (e) Digital Forgery
- (f) Child Pornography
- (g) E-mail Spamming
- (h) Credit Card Fraud
- (i) Cyber Forensics
- (j) Online Dispute Resolution

## PART - B

2. Answer any five questions from this part : 5x10=50
- (a) What is digital forgery ? Explain the law relating to this offence.
  - (b) Write a note on the legal recognition of Digital signatures.
  - (c) Discuss the various acts which constitutes an offence under the Information Technology Act, 2000.
  - (d) Explain cyber defamation. Discuss the law relating to it in India.
  - (e) Write a note on steganography.
  - (f) Discuss the significance of jurisdiction in cyberspace.
  - (g) What are the various issues involved in the investigation of cyber crime ? Discuss.

## PART - C

3. Answer any two of the following questions : 2x15=30
- (a) Discuss various modes of communication in Online Dispute Resolution (ODR) System.
  - (b) Discuss the Effects Doctrine and its application in computer crimes with the help of case laws.
  - (c) Discuss the need of special laws in the field of cyberspace. Do you think that Indian laws sufficiently deal with every aspect of the challenges posed by the technology in the field of cyberspace.
-