

00121

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2017**

**BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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*Note : All the parts are compulsory.*

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**PART - A**

Answer any two of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks. 2x20=40

1. Discuss the impact of different religious traditions on the development of modern International Law.
2. Distinguish between International armed conflict and non-international armed conflict. Discuss the different thresholds for the application of IHL in non-international armed conflict.
3. Discuss the protection available to civilians during hostilities under the fourth Geneva Convention.
4. Who is a Refugee ? How is refugee status determined under the 1951 convention ? Discuss.

## PART - B

Answer **any four** of the following questions. The answer should **not** exceed **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks. **4x10=40**

5. Write a note on the 'Right of Asylum'.
6. Define the term 'Alien'. State the rights of aliens available under the IHL.
7. Explain the scope of the 'Principle of Inviolability' in IHL.
8. Discuss the concept of 'Just War'.
9. Discuss the role of law in society.
10. Explain the term 'Grave breaches'. Discuss the notion of Grave breaches as addressed in the Rome Statute.

## PART - C

Write short notes on all the following questions. The answer should **not** exceed **50** words. Each question carries **2** marks. **10x2=20**

11. Principle of distinction
12. Pacta Sunt Servanda
13. International Criminal Court
14. Women and War
15. International Humanitarian Law

- 16. Customary International Law**
  - 17. Chemical Weapons**
  - 18. Protective Emblems**
  - 19. Rationale for protection of Prisoners of War**
  - 20. Doctrine of Military necessity**
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