

**DIPLOMA IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
(DME)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2017

00762

BME-057 : CNC MACHINES

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer any seven questions.

1. (a) What do you understand by an NC system ?
List the different types of NC systems. 5
- (b) Describe the NC-coordinate system for
milling and drilling with a neat sketch. 5
2. (a) Explain the Driving system of an NC
machine. 5
- (b) What is an Encoder ? Describe Rotary
Encoder with a neat sketch. 5
3. (a) Explain the design features of CNC tooling. 5
- (b) What are the different types of
Interpolation ? Explain any one type of
Interpolation. 5
4. (a) With the help of a neat sketch, describe the
the working of CNC machines. 5
- (b) What are Qualified Tools ? Discuss the
requirements of qualified tools. 5

5. (a) Explain the following with diagrams : 5
(i) Point-to-point motion control system
(ii) Straight line control system
(b) Write about the symbols used in NC machines. 5
6. (a) Discuss the problems associated with conventional machining systems. 5
(b) Explain the principles of NC machines. 5
7. (a) With the help of examples, explain work setting and offset. 5
(b) Discuss how cutting tools used in CNC machines are classified. 5
8. (a) Discuss the features of work-holding devices for CNC machines. 5
(b) Briefly explain the following : 5
(i) Fixed cycle/Canned cycle
(ii) Deep drilling
9. (a) With the help of a diagram, describe tool-offset determination in CNC machines. 5
(b) Explain semi-qualified tooling for CNC machines. 5
10. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 5+5
(a) Absolute and Incremental Positioning
(b) Driving System
(c) Feedback Control System