

**B.Tech. – VIEP – ELECTRONICS AND
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING
(BTECVI)**

00019 Term-End Examination

December, 2017

BIELE-014 : MULTIRATE SYSTEMS

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer any *seven* questions. All questions carry equal marks. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.

1. (a) Define Down sampling and Up sampling with suitable examples. 5
- (b) Explain the need of multirate signal processing with suitable examples. 5
2. With the help of a block diagram, explain the sampling rate conversion by a rational factor (L/M). Obtain necessary expressions. 10

3. (a) Consider a uniform DFT analysis filter bank with two polyphase components. Let the polyphase components be $E_0(z) = 1 + 3z^{-1}$ and $E_1(z) = 2 + 4z^{-1}$. Find the expression for $H_k(z)$ for $k = 0, 1$. 5
- (b) Describe the various methods for the cancellation of aliasing error in the Quadrature Mirror Filter (QMF) banks. 5
4. State the theorem for the Perfect Reconstruction (PR) property. Derive the expression for the PR with necessary conditions. 10
5. (a) What is Imaging Error ? How can it be minimised in the Quadrature Mirror Filter (QMF) banks. 5
- (b) Give the analysis of distortion transfer function and aliasing in a two-channel quadrature mirror filter bank. 5
6. Design a perfect reconstruction system and determine an expression for sub-band coding gain. 10
7. (a) Differentiate different filter banks with equal pass bandwidth and unequal pass bandwidth. 5

- (b) Explain amplitude and phase distortion errors created by the filter banks system with necessary diagram and expressions. 5
8. (a) How are Finite Impulse Response Perfect Reconstruction (FIRPR) systems helpful in the factorization of polyphase matrices? 5
- (b) With the help of an example, explain round-off noise in filter banks. 5
9. Draw and explain the block diagram of M-channel Linear Phase Perfect Reconstruction (LPPR) filter banks with necessary expressions. 10
10. (a) What are the necessary conditions required for linear phase property? 5
- (b) What are Quantization Effects? List out various types of quantization effects in filter banks. 5
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