

**Pre-Ph.D. COURSE IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT  
(PHDRD)**

**Term-End Examination**

00488

**December, 2016**

**RRDE-001 : VOLUNTARY ACTION AND SOCIAL  
CHANGE IN RURAL INDIA**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :**

- (i) *Attempt any **five** questions.*
- (ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Discuss the role of Voluntarism in the functioning of democracy in India. 20
2. Describe the relationships between Voluntary Organisations (VOs) and Democratic State. 20
3. Discuss the major components of the structure of voluntary organisations (VOs). 20
4. Describe the successful experience of any two voluntary organisations in rural India. Explain the governance procedures of voluntary organisations (VOs). 20

5. Discuss the various challenges faced by voluntary organisations (VOs) in rural India. 20
  6. Explain the role of voluntary organisations (VOs) in the social transformation of rural areas. 20
  7. Critically examine the role of voluntary organisations (VOs) in rural development. 20
  8. Describe various strategies adopted by voluntary organisations (VOs) for poverty alleviation in rural areas. 20
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