

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2016

00747

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : *Attempt all questions. Marks for each question are indicated against it.*

1. Answer any *two* of the following in about 150 words each : 15
- (a) Briefly discuss the problems associated with irrigation management.
 - (b) What are the various methods of 'reversal in learning' which rural development professionals need to learn ?
 - (c) State the aims and mission of SACEP as set forth in the Colombo Declaration of 1982. Mention the programmes and activities of SACEP.
 - (d) Identify and comment on the key principles of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA).

2. Answer any *two* of the following in about 150 words each : 15

- (a) Briefly describe the common tools and strategies for Participatory Social Mobilization.
- (b) Give a brief account of the functions and responsibilities of a local organization.
- (c) How do you define leadership ? What is its role in an organization ?
- (d) What is meant by Participatory Forestry ? Why should it be encouraged ?

3. Answer any *one* part in about 500 words : 10

- (a) Compare the main features of British Colonial Administration and Post-independence Community Development Programmes in India.
- (b) State the environmental problems in the Hindukush Himalayan region. How can sustainable mountain development be achieved in this area ?

4. Answer any *one* part in about 500 words : 10

- (a) What are the different ways in which youth can become initiators and activists in the process of sustainable development ?
- (b) Critically examine the inter-relationships between Women, Environment and Development. _____