

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2016

00201

**MLE-023 : INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL
LAW AND POLICY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note : (i) The question paper is divided into three parts.
Part A, B and C.
(ii) All parts are compulsory.*

PART - A

Answer in brief the following in about 50 words.

10x2=20

1. Atmospheric Testing.
2. Acid deposition.
3. Madrid Protocol on Environment Protection to the Antarctic Treaty, 1991.
4. UNEP Regional Sea Conventions.
5. Barcelona Convention, 1976.
6. Principle 10 of the Rio Declaration, 1993.
7. Principle of Proportionality.

8. Impact of Biodiversity on life on earth.
9. Protection against commercial exploitation of wild animals.
10. Traditional Knowledge and the TRIPs Agreement.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** of the following questions in about **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks.

4x10=40

11. Define Armed Conflict. Discuss its impact on environment.
12. Analyse the issues involved in the Indo-Nepal and Indo-China water conflicts.
13. Discuss the main features of the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change, 1992.
14. Analyse the provisions of the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, 1982 which deals with Environmental Protection.
15. Discuss the key provisions of the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, 2000.
16. Examine the linkages between the Environment and Intellectual Property Rights.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions in about **600** words.

Each question carries **20** marks.

2x20=40

17. Define Human Rights. Examine the relationship between Human Rights and Environmental Rights.
 18. Analyse the need for fair and equitable sharing of Genetic and Biological resources. Examine the efforts made in this connection at the international level.
 19. What do you understand by the term "Plant Variety". How are plant varieties protected under the Indian Law ?
 20. What do you understand by the term "Climate Change" ? Discuss its impact on the environment and efforts made to deal with this problem at the national level.
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