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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2016

**MLE-016 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH AND
ADVOCACY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART - A

Answer the following in about 50 words. Each question carries two marks.

10x2=20

1. Evidentiary value of FIR.
2. Client Counselling.
3. Pigeon holing.
4. Library Card Catalogue.
5. Attitude Scale.
6. Fact-Finding in Human Rights violations.
7. Affidavit
8. Bail
9. Complaints for human rights violations.
10. Mediation.

PART - B

Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks.

4x10=40

1. What are the different ways of law making through legislative measures ?
2. What is the procedure of constructing socio-metric scales ? Discuss.
3. Discuss the significance of Human Rights in the Indian Criminal Justice System.
4. Discuss the concept of bail and power of courts to release an accused on bail. How is anticipatory bail distinguishable for regular bails ?
5. Discuss the significance of Foreign Cases and Statutes in Legal Research.
6. What is Arrest ? Discuss the rights of the arrested person in India.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** of the following questions in about **500** words. Each question carries **20** marks.

2x20=40

1. What are the reasons for the development of Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms ? What are the advantages and disadvantages of Alternative Dispute Resolution System ? Discuss.

2. Do you think International Human Rights Institutions are effective in promoting and protecting human rights ? Discuss.
 3. What is Public Interest Litigation (PIL) ? Discuss points of consideration which are condition precedent for drafting a PIL.
 4. (a) Discuss the essential elements of First Information Report.
(b) What distinguishes bailable offence from non-bailable offence ? What considerations should be kept in mind by a court while granting bail in non-bailable offence/s ?
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