

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL  
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2016**

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
SYSTEM**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : This question paper has been divided in three parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory. You have to attempt any four questions from Part A, four questions from Part B and two questions from Part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.*

**PART - A**

Write short notes on the following in about 150 words each. Each question carries 5 marks.

Attempt any four questions from this part. **4x5=20**

1. Concept of legal Aid.
2. Administration of juvenile justice.
3. Fixed platform protocol.
4. Special court for Sierra Leone.
5. Preventive detention.
6. Criminal Justice and human rights.

## PART - B

Attempt **any four** of the following in about **300** words each. Each question carries **10** marks.

**4x10=40**

7. Discuss the statutory objectives regarding legal aid to the prisoner in India.
8. Discuss about constitution, power and functions of Child Welfare Committee under the Juvenile Justice '(Care and Protection of children) Act, 2000.
9. Discuss in detail about the procedure of bail to the Juveniles.
10. Write a note on International criminal justice.
11. Discuss the historical dimensions of preventive detention laws in India.
12. State the rationale behind preventive detention as observed by the Apex court in Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia Vs State of Bihar and others (1966 (1) SCR 709).

## PART - C

Attempt **any two** of the following in about **600** words. Each question carries **20** marks. **2x20=40**

13. Discuss the constitutional parameters of Legal Aid. How National Legal Services Authorities is constituted ? Explain its powers and functions.

14. Discuss about legislative and historical development of juvenile justice in India, with special reference to Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of children) Act, 2000. Do you agree that the Act, has been successful in establishing Juvenile Justice ? Discuss.
  
  15. What is the nature of International Crime ? Explain the development of norms on International criminalization with special reference to Nuremberg Principles.
  
  16. Discuss in detail the aims and objects of Armed Forces (Special Powers) Act. What are the Special Powers given to the Armed Forces under this Act ? Do you feel that this Act has been successful in achieving its objectives ? Analyse.
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