

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2016

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Part I : Attempt any two questions from this part.

Part II : Attempt any four questions from this part.

Part III : Attempt all the questions from this part.

PART - I

Answer **any two** of the following questions. The answer should not exceed **600** words each. Each question carries **20** marks. **20x2=40**

1. Discuss the Military Rules for Prisoners of war.
2. Discuss the functions of International Committee of Red Cross (ICRC) in monitoring the development of IHL (International Humanitarian Law).
3. Discuss the evolution of International Criminal law. Explain the reasons for the Growth of International Courts.
4. What is a NGO ? Analyse the role of NGO in conflict prevention.

PART - II

Answer **any four** of the following questions. The answer should not exceed **300** words each. Each question carries **10** Marks.

10x4=40

5. Discuss the role of international community in the application of IHL.
6. Discuss the Military code of conduct.
7. Discuss the responsibilities of mass media in peace-building and conflict prevention.
8. What do you understand by Adhoc International Criminal Tribunals ? Why were they important ?
9. What are the major challenges faced by the International Committee of Red Cross ? Discuss.
10. Explain the jurisdiction of International Criminal Court.

PART - III

Write short notes on **all** the questions. The answer to each question should not exceed **50** words. Each question carries **2** marks.

2x10=20

11. Military Law Advisers.
12. National Human Rights Commission.
13. Concept of International Criminal Justice.
14. Apartheid.
15. Hybrid Courts.

16. 'Guardian' Angel function of ICRC.
 17. Red Cross Movement.
 18. Emblems of Humanity.
 19. Women and War.
 20. *Amicus Curiae*.
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