

**B.Tech. - VIEP - ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
(BTELVI)**

Term-End Examination

00373 December, 2016

BIEEE-010 : POWER SYSTEM RELIABILITY

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the probability models for generating units and loads in detail. 7
- (b) Describe the Markov process in the context of reliability analysis. 7
2. (a) Discuss in detail about variable reserve and maximum peak-load reserve for reliability analysis of interconnected systems. 10
- (b) Compare isolated and interconnected power systems. 4

3. (a) Explain the concept of modified PJM method and write its advantages over original PJM method. 7
- (b) Describe the Hot Reserve and Security Function Approach. 7
4. (a) How can reliability indices be used for load probability method? 7
- (b) Discuss the various performance indices that are used for the composite system reliability analysis. 7
5. (a) Classify different types of outages and explain their effects in power systems. 7
- (b) Describe the process of calculating Forced Outage Rate with the help of two-state model. 7
6. (a) Discuss with illustration why the loop system of a distribution network is more reliable as compared to the radial system. 7
- (b) How is risk prediction done in a distribution system? Also explain the various interruption indices in a distribution system. 7

7. Write short notes on any *two* of the following: $2 \times 7 = 14$

- (a) Preparation of capacity outage probability table of a power plant
 - (b) Economics and Reliability of generating units
 - (c) Line failures in a distribution system
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