

**B.Tech. - VIEP - ELECTRONICS AND  
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING (BTECVI)**

**Term-End Examination**

00953

**December, 2016**

**BIELE-009 : QUANTUM COMMUNICATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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*Note : Attempt any seven questions. All questions carry equal marks. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed. Use of calculator is permitted.*

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1. With reference to the basics of quantum mechanics, explain the following : 2×5=10
  - (a) Density Matrices
  - (b) Partial Trace Operator
  
2. How does a quantum state move around, even in the absence of a quantum communication channel linking the sender of the quantum state to the receiver ? 10
  
3. With reference to quantum communication theory, explain quantum state encoding and decoding techniques. 10

4. What is the procedure for quantum phase estimation in an application ? Explain it with an appropriate quantum mathematics. 10
5. Explain how the shore code can protect against the effect of an arbitrary error in a single qubit. 10
6. Explain the concept of Von Neumann entropy. Also state the relation of pure state ensemble compression with Von Neumann entropy. 10
7. Discuss the importance of Holevo's theorem in quantum computation. Also state the role of Holevo's upper bound on the accessible information. 10
8. Explain and discuss the importance of Heisenberg uncertainty principle in the context of quantum mechanics. 10
9. Explain stabilizer code construction technique and its use in quantum coding theory. 10
10. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 2×5=10
  - (a) Scaling issues in Hilbert space
  - (b) Calderbank-Shor-Steane (CSS) code
  - (c) Requirements of closed and open system quantum maps