

B.Tech. Civil (Construction Management)

00292 **Term-End Examination**

December, 2016

ET-535(B) : HYDRAULIC STRUCTURES

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

*Note : Attempt any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is allowed.*

1. (a) What do you mean by storage zone ? Show its different levels with diagrams. 7
- (b) Write a short note on elevation storage curve with its environmental effects. 7
2. (a) What are the design requirements of a gravity dam ? 7
- (b) What are the various failures of earth dams ? 7
3. (a) Define venturi head regulator with its design criteria. 7

- (b) Design a venturi head (regulator), given that :
- (i) Discharge in parent canal = 12 cumecs
 Bed width = 15 m
 Water depth = 1.5 m
 Bed level = 100.00 m
- (ii) Discharge in off-taking canal = 1 cumec
 Bed width = 3 m
 Water depth = 0.6 m 7
4. (a) What are the classifications of weirs ?
 Explain all of them with neat diagrams. 9
- (b) An adjustable orifice semi-module is to be fitted in a distributary, for the following conditions :
- Discharge of the outlet = 0.30 cumecs
 Working head = 0.65 m
 F.S.L. of the distributary = 101.60 m
 Bed level of the distributary = 100.00 m
- Design the module. 5
5. (a) Explain level crossing with layout plan. 7
- (b) Calculate Drainage waterway and Canal waterway of syphon aqueduct from the following data :
- | | <i>Drain</i> | <i>Canal</i> |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Discharge (cumec) | 400 | 40 |
| Bed level (m) | 148.00 | 150.00 |
| Bed width (m) | — | 25.00 |
- Assume all other necessary data. 7

6. (a) Explain about cistern elements with necessary diagram. 6
- (b) Given $H = 1$ m, $d = 10$ cm, $f = 0.012$, $L = 3$ m. Determine the discharge capacity of the pipe drop spillway. 8
7. (a) Give the differences between conveyance, distribution and power canal. 6
- (b) What is the magnitude of tractive force with respect to its values on the sides of a canal ? 8
8. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : $4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$
- (a) Exit Gradient
- (b) Capacity of Canal
- (c) Distribution Canal
- (d) Cross Regulator
- (e) Trap Efficiencies
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