

**CERTIFICATE IN LIFELONG LEARNING (CELL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2016**

**ODS-002 : FOUNDATIONS OF LIFELONG  
LEARNING**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : (i) Answer all questions.*

*(ii) All questions carry equal marks.*

1. (a) Name different schools of thoughts in Education. Describe pragmatism in detail. 20
- OR**
- (b) Briefly discuss Gandhiji's views on education. 20
2. (a) Who was Ivan Illich ? Describe his contribution to Education. 20
- OR**
- (b) Explain the Concept of "Lifelong Learning". Enumerate the salient features of lifelong learning. 20
3. (a) Define Conflict. What are the reasons for conflict and how can we resolve it ? 20
- OR**
- (b) Define adult education and briefly describe the functions of a "Continuing education Centre". 20

4. (a) Define motivation. Differentiate 'intrinsic' and 'extrinsic' motivations. Enumerate the factors affecting motivation. 20

OR

- (b) Explain the laws of learning put forward by Thorndike. 20

5. Write short notes on **any four** of the following :

- (a) Behaviourist Theory 4x5=20  
(b) Learning Styles  
(c) SPATIAL Model  
(d) Experiential Learning  
(e) Accommodation and Assimilations  
(f) Trial and Error theory.  
(g) The Distribution of Tribes  
(h) Social Stratification
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