

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN MEDICAL  
LAWS (PGCML)**

**Term-End Examination**

00234

**December, 2014**

**MAH-015 : DOCTORS-COURTS**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** Attempt any **five** questions. Each questions carries 20 marks.

1. Explain the importance of law of medical purposes. 20
2. Describe the structure of Indian Judicial System. 20
3. (a) Explain medical negligence.  
(b) Describe the elements and essential ingredients of medical negligence. 4+8+8=20
4. Write short notes on the following : 10+10=20
  - (a) Conduct Money
  - (b) Medical Evidence
5. Describe the rights and responsibilities of the patients. 10+10=20

6. In the context of the case, Bolam versus Friern Hospital Management Committee 10+10=20
- (a) What is the Bolam's principle ?
- (b) What was the judgement in Bolam's case ?
7. Explain the following : 10+10=20
- (a) Indian Evidence Act, 1972
- (b) Code of Criminal Procedures, 1973
8. What is consent ? Describe in brief about various types of consent. 20
-