

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN LEGAL  
PROCESS OUTSOURCING (PGDLPO)**

**Term-End Examination**

00407

**December, 2014**

**MLEI-004 : VIRTUAL INTELLIGENCE METHODS – I**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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*Note : The paper is divided into **two** parts. Part A and Part B. Both the parts are **compulsory**.*

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**PART A**

*Attempt **all** the questions from this part. Each question carries **2** marks.  $10 \times 2 = 20$*

1. A primary persuasive authority is
  - (a) a primary authority issued from a higher authority within the court's jurisdiction that is binding upon it.
  - (b) a primary authority issued by an authority outside the court's jurisdiction that is not binding upon it.
  - (c) the authorities that a court of law is bound to follow within the binding jurisdiction of the given primary authority.

2. What is true about secondary source ?
- (a) It is a literature that interprets or explains primary authorities.
  - (b) It offers less binding support for legal argument than arguments backed by primary sources.
  - (c) Both (a) and (b)
  - (d) None of the above
3. Which of the following are the fundamental tools for legal research :
- (i) Wild Cards
  - (ii) Domain Restrictions
  - (iii) Parallel Citations
  - (iv) Tagging
- (a) (i), (ii), (iii)
  - (b) (ii), (iii), (iv)
  - (c) (i), (iii), (iv)
  - (d) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv)
4. Which of the following is *not* a primary authority :
- (a) The Constitution of India
  - (b) State of Gujarat v. Ambica Mills
  - (c) The Indian Contract Act, 1872
  - (d) Text on the Consumer Rights by S.L. Garg

5. The shepardizing like function in West Law, is called
- (a) Key cite
  - (b) West Key Number
  - (c) West Law Pyramid
  - (d) West Law Directory
6. Which of the following statements about the California Online Privacy Protection Act is/are correct :
- (a) The Act lays down that the companies regardless of their location, should post privacy notices when they gather personal information from the Californians over the Internet.
  - (b) The Act makes it mandatory for the companies to disclose breaches.
  - (c) The Act provides for rules to regulate information held by the California financial institutions.
  - (d) Both (b) and (c) above
7. Which of the following Law/Laws protect the Client-Lawyer communication in India :
- (a) The Indian Evidence Act
  - (b) The Bar Council Rules and the Advocates Act
  - (c) The Constitution of India
  - (d) All the above

8. In which of the following cases the U.S. Supreme Court ruled that while the appellant has a legitimate right to privacy in his personal communications, such a right must be weighed against the public interest :
- (a) Reley v. California
  - (b) Whalen v. Roe
  - (c) West v. Barnes
  - (d) Georgia v. Brailsford
9. The U.K. Intellectual Property Office website provides link to which of the following websites :
- (a) Federation against Copyright Theft
  - (b) The Anti-Counterfeiting Group
  - (c) The MCPS-PRS Alliance
  - (d) All of the above
10. Which of the following functions can be used to search for all the previous copyrighted materials in the U.S. :
- (a) Record a document
  - (b) Catalogue
  - (c) Fact sheets
  - (d) Electronic Copyright Office

## PART B

Attempt any **three** of the following questions. Each question carries **10** marks. 3×10=30

11. Describe and differentiate between primary and secondary sources with the help of examples.
  12. Discuss in brief the Data Security Laws in the United States of America.
  13. Describe any two fundamental tools of legal research with illustrations.
  14. Write short notes on the following :
    - (a) West Law Pyramid
    - (b) West Law Directory
  15. What is Manupatra ? What types of searches can be done in Manupatra ? Explain in brief.
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