

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)**

Term-End Examination

00512

December, 2014

**MLE-023 : INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL
LAW AND POLICY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : All parts are compulsory.

PART A

Write short notes on all the following questions in about 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks. 10×2=20

1. Right to Water as a Human Right
2. Armed Conflict
3. Principle of Humanity
4. Atmospheric Testing
5. Continental Shelf Delineation
6. Exclusive Economic Zone
7. Nairobi Convention
8. Trademark
9. Protection against Invasion of Non-Native Species
10. State Sovereignty

PART B

Attempt any **four** of the following questions in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks. $4 \times 10 = 40$

11. Discuss Convention on the Regulation of Antarctic Mineral Resource Activities (CRAMRA), 1988.
12. What is the relationship between Genetic resources, Traditional knowledge and Intellectual Property Rights ? Discuss.
13. What is 'sui generis system' ? Discuss.
14. What were the situations which led to the UPOV Convention of 1991 ? Discuss.
15. Explain the nature and scope of International Humanitarian Law.
16. Discuss trans-boundary water disputes in India and South Asia.

PART C

Attempt any two of the following questions in about 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks. 2×20=40

17. Explain the importance of settlement of Environmental Disputes. What is the available adjudicatory mechanism for settlement of such disputes in India ? Discuss.
 18. Is there any need to protect traditional knowledge ? Discuss.
 19. Describe Antarctic Treaty. Explain India's compliance to Antarctic Treaty.
 20. Discuss the provisions relating to Environmental protection in International Humanitarian Law.
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