

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2014

00542

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART A

*Answer any **two** of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.* *2×20=40*

1. Discuss the role and responsibilities of a 'State' in promotion of International Humanitarian Law.
2. Discuss the role of ICRC in providing assistance and protection to the war victims.
3. Discuss the role of NGOs in strengthening International Humanitarian Law.
4. Examine the role of *ad hoc* courts or tribunals in the development of principles of International Humanitarian Law.

PART B

*Attempt any **four** of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks.* *4×10=40*

5. Write a note on “Genocide”.
6. What is meant by the term “Hybrid Courts” ? Explain in brief the shortcomings of these courts.
7. Discuss the evolution and role of ICRC in implementation of International Humanitarian Law.
8. Write a note on the provisions of Geneva Conventions in dealing with National implementation mechanism.
9. Discuss the role of mass media in peace building.
10. Discuss Military Code of Conduct as practised by India.

PART C

Write short notes on **all** the following questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks. 10×2=20

11. Ottawa Treaty
 12. Peace Journalism
 13. *Amicus Curiae*
 14. Human Rights Watch
 15. Superior responsibility under Additional Protocol I
 16. Reasons behind establishment of International Criminal Court
 17. Functions of Trust Fund for victims
 18. Role of Security Council in preventing armed conflicts
 19. Prisoners of war
 20. Military Advisers
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