

**B.Tech. – VIEP – ELECTRONICS AND
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING
(BTECVI)**

00175

**Term-End Examination
December, 2014**

BIELE-015 : COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : *Attempt any seven questions. All questions carry equal marks. Any missing data may be suitably assumed.*

1. Design a BCD adder by using logic gates and explain its operation. 10

2. Describe IEEE 754 standard for floating point numbers. Explain the terms mantissa, exponent, base, guard bits and bias. 10

3. (a) Draw and explain the architecture of an accumulator based CPU. 5

- (b) Explain data pipelining process for addition and subtraction of floating point numbers. 5

4. Draw a space time diagram for a six-segment pipelining, showing the time it takes to process eight tasks. A non-pipeline system takes 50 ns to process a task. The same task can be produced in a six segment pipeline with a clock cycle of 10 ns. Determine the speed-up ratio of the pipeline for 100 tasks. What is the maximum speed-up that can be achieved ? 10
5. (a) Give the circuit of data path for sequential n-bit binary divider. 5
- (b) Explain the difference between hardwired control and microprogrammed control unit. Is it possible to have a hardwired control unit associated with a control memory ? 5
6. (a) What is cache memory ? How is it implemented ? 5
- (b) Describe the main advantages and disadvantages of memory segmentation. 5
7. (a) What are the various mapping techniques used in the cache organisation ? Explain any one of them briefly. 5
- (b) Draw the logic circuit for 1-bit associative memory cell and give its description. 5

8. (a) What is the difference between intra and inter system communication methods ? 5
- (b) Explain why the single shared bus is so widely used as an interconnection medium in both sequential and parallel computers ? What are its main disadvantages ? 5

9. Define each of the following I/O control methods : 10

- (i) Programmed I/O
- (ii) Daisy chaining method

List the advantages and disadvantages of each method.

10. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (i) Address space and Memory space
- (ii) RAM and ROM chips
- (iii) Superscalar processing