

**B.Tech. - VIEP - ELECTRONICS AND
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING
(BTECVI)**

00700

Term-End Examination

December, 2014

BIEL-024 : EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DESIGN

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : *Question no. 1 is **compulsory** and attempt any **four** from the rest. All questions carry equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.*

1. (a) Explain the following :
- (i) LDA 2000H
 - (ii) MOV BX, CX
 - (iii) MOV A, # 02
 - (iv) INC R0
- (b) Differentiate between Microprocessor and Microcontroller.
- (c) How is instruction cycle executed ? Explain in brief.

- (d) Which of the following converters has an analog input ?
- (i) DAC
 - (ii) ADC
 - (iii) Op-Amp
 - (iv) None of the above
- (e) What is pipelining architecture ?
- (f) Differentiate between compiler and interpreter.
- (g) Define the term Integrated Development Environment (IDE) as applicable to Embedded System Development. 7×2=14
- 2.** (a) What is the role of processor selection in Embedded System Design ? 5
- (b) What are the softwares/tools used for development of an ES ? 5
- (c) What are the advantages/disadvantages of memory-mapped I/O over I/O-mapped I/O ? 4
- 3.** (a) What is RTOS and where is it used ? Explain with suitable example. 4
- (b) What are the types of interrupt routines in RTOS environment ? Explain. 5
- (c) Draw the basic architecture of RTOS and explain its functionalities such as timer function, events and memory management. 5

4. (a) Design the interface for an 8-bit DAC to the 8051 Microcontroller. Take any popular DAC chip of your choice. 5
- (b) Draw the architecture of 8051 Microcontroller and briefly explain the various blocks of it. 5
- (c) How many interrupt sources are there in 8051 Microcontroller ? Explain each of them. 4
5. (a) Explain the memory mapping of the 8051 Microcontroller by drawing its suitable diagram. 5
- (b) Briefly explain the instruction set of 8051 Microcontroller. 5
- (c) Draw the port 0 configuration of 8051 Microcontroller and briefly explain its operation. 4
6. (a) Draw and explain the I2C Bus architecture. 5
- (b) Define the following of a DAC : 5
- (i) Resolution
 - (ii) Accuracy
 - (iii) Linearity
 - (iv) Settling time
 - (v) Monotonicity
- (c) Differentiate between ADC and DAC as per its operational mechanism. 4

7. Write short notes on any **two** of the following : 7+7=14

- (i) PIC microcontroller
 - (ii) Ethernet
 - (iii) Bluetooth
 - (iv) Testability
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