

**B.Tech. – VIEP – COMPUTER SCIENCE AND  
ENGINEERING (BTCSVI)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2014**

00226

**BICS-021 : ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

*Note : Attempt any seven questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

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1. (a) Differentiate between Intelligence and Artificial Intelligence. 5
  - (b) Describe the breadth first search and depth first search techniques. 5
  2. (a) Explain the A\* algorithm and illustrate the over-estimation and under-estimation of heuristics. 5
  - (b) Describe the various types of control strategies. 5
  3. (a) What factors justify whether the reasoning is to be done in forward or backward reasoning? 5
  - (b) What are the limitations in using propositional logic to represent the knowledge base? 5

4. Explain the concepts of Bayesian Network in representing knowledge in an uncertain domain. 10
5. (a) Represent the following sentences in symbolic logic : 5
- (i) All that glitters is not gold.
- (ii) A drunkard is an enemy of himself.
- (b) Describe Inductive learning with suitable examples. 5
6. Explain the concepts of planning with state space search. How does it differ from partial order planning ? 10
7. (a) Explain the various steps in natural language understanding process. 5
- (b) Explain the minimax search producer with a neat illustration. 5
8. Discuss the advantages of expert system architecture based on decision tree and production rules. 10
9. What do you understand by parsing ? Draw parser tree and define the grammar 10
- “A boy ate the frog”.
10. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :  $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) Conceptual Dependency
- (b) Hill Climbing Technique
- (c) Fuzzy Logic
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