

**CERTIFICATE IN LIFELONG LEARNING  
(CELL)**

00278 **Term-End Examination**  
**December, 2014**

**ODS-001 : ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS OF EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

---

**Note :** Answer **all** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

---

1. Discuss the current trends in Education. 20

**OR**

What is meant by Consortium ? Differentiate between Horizontal Convergence and Vertical Convergence with suitable examples. 20

2. Explain the concept of Open System of Education. How does it differ from conventional education system ? 20

**OR**

How do DPEP, SSA and ECCE influence the growth of Primary Education in India ? 20

3. Critically discuss the different types of Non-Formal Education. 20

**OR**

Explain the need for strategies of Non-Formal Education. Discuss the various strategies of Non-Formal Education. 20

4. What are the strengths and limitations of ICT in distance learning ? 20

**OR**

Discuss the salient features of Open University System. 20

5. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : 4×5=20

- (a) Vedic Education
- (b) Vocational Education
- (c) Mutually Beneficial Convergence
- (d) IGNOU
- (e) Professional Education
- (f) Rigidity of Curriculum
- (g) Workers' Education
- (h) Sharing of Resources in Distance Learning