

**M.Tech. IN ADVANCED INFORMATION  
TECHNOLOGY - INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS AND  
ROBOTICS (MTECHSR)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2014**

**MINI-045 : APPLIED ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :**

- (i) *Section I is compulsory.*
- (ii) *In Section II, attempt any five questions.*
- (iii) *Assume suitable data wherever required.*
- (iv) *Draw suitable sketches wherever required.*
- (v) *Italicized figures to the right indicate maximum marks.*

**SECTION I**

1. Explain the differences between crisp logic and fuzzy logic on the basis of algorithms, problem solving approach and applications where they can be applied. *10+10+10*

## SECTION II

2. (a) Draw and explain the working of biological neuron. 7
- (b) What are different types of learning? 7
3. (a) Explain what kind of applications can be benefited by applying neural network. 7
- (b) What are the different A.I. techniques? 7
4. (a) What are the shortcomings of single layer perceptron? 7
- (b) Explain how fuzzy logic is used in control systems. 7
5. Explain the various steps in applying fuzzy logic with the help of a suitable example. 14
6. Explain backpropagation algorithm. 14
7. (a) What are heuristics? Explain with a suitable example. 7
- (b) What are self-organizing maps? Where are they used? 7
8. (a) To solve a particular problem, genetic algorithms will be used. What is the importance of chromosome in problem representation? 7
- (b) Explain how Genetic Algorithms can be used to find solutions to mathematical problems where classical approach will be very complicated. 7